MGM INSTITUTE OF HEALTH SCIENCES

(Deemed to be University u/s 3 of UGC Act, 1956)

Grade 'A++' Accredited by NAAC

Sector-01, Kamothe, Navi Mumbai - 410 209

Tel 022-27432471, 022-27432994, Fax 022 -27431094

E-mail: registrar@mgmuhs.com; Website :www.mgmuhs.com

CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM

(CBCS)

Curriculum for

B.Sc. Physician Assistant In Emergency & Trauma Care

Amended up to AC-42/2022, Dated 26/04/2022.

Amended History

1. Approved as per AC-42/2022 [Resolution No.10.1], Dated 26/04/2022.

MGM SCHOOL OF BIOMEDICAL SCIENCES
(A constituent unit of MGM INSTITUTE OF HEALTH SCIENCES)
(Deemed University u/s 3 of UGC Act 1956)
Grade "A" Accredited by NAAC
Sector 1, Kamothe Navi Mumbai-410209,
Tel.No.:022-27437631,27437632,27432890
Email. sbsnm@mgmuhs.com/Website : www.mgmsbsnm.edu.in

CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM(CBCS)

(Academic Year 2022 - 23)

Curriculum for

B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences

B.Sc. Physician Assistant In Emergency & Trauma Care

B.Sc. Allied Health Sciences

DIRECTOR'S DESK

In 2007 the school of Biomedical Sciences was established with a mission of building up well qualified Allied Health Care professionals. The faculty set out to design an ideal biomedical graduate program which met the demands and expectations of the education system of our country. The college has been amending its perspective plan, which means extensive preparations for taking over the construction of the academic system including designing of courses, adopting the semester system over the existing pattern of annual system, continuous internal assessment and active industrial visits/Hospital Visits as the part of curriculum and implementing Credit base choice system to all the courses offered.

The School offers 7 UG Courses viz; B.Sc. Operation Theatre and Anaesthesia technology, Dialysis Technology, Medical Radiology &Imaging Technology, Medical Laboratory Technology, Perfusion Technology, Cardiac Care Technology and Optometry.

The college adopts the national qualification frame work for the degree programs in terms of duration and levels of studies. The curricula is updated to make our education comparable to and compatible and in accordance with those of others and also to facilitate the mobility of our graduates for further studies and for employment both within and outside the country. The programs designed are the perfect embodiment of the vision, mission and core values of the college and are designed in such a way that students are commensurate to face the global employment opportunities.

ABOUT MGM SCHOOL OF BIOMEDICAL SCIENCES

Mission

To improve the quality of life, both at individual and community levels by imparting quality medical education to tomorrow's doctors and medical scientists and by advancing knowledge in all fields of health sciences though meaningful and ethical research.

Vision

By the year 2020, MGM Institute of Health Sciences aims to be top-ranking Centre of Excellence in Medical Education and Research. Students graduating from the Institute will have the required skills to deliver quality health care to all sections of the society with compassion and benevolence, without prejudice or discrimination, at an affordable cost. As a research Centre, it shall focus on finding better, safer and affordable ways of diagnosing, treating and preventing diseases. In doing so, it will maintain the highest ethical standards.

About – School of Biomedical Sciences

MGM School of Biomedical Sciences is formed under the aegis of MGM IHS with the vision of offering basic Allied Science and Medical courses for students who aspire to pursue their career in the Allied Health Sciences, teaching as well as research.

School of Biomedical Sciences is dedicated to the providing the highest quality education in basic medical sciences by offering a dynamic study environment with well equipped labs. The school encompasses 21 courses each with its own distinct, specialized body of knowledge and skill. This includes 8 UG courses and 12 PG courses. The college at its growing years started with mere 100 students has recorded exponential growth and is now a full-fledged educational and research institution with the student strength reaching approximately 581 at present.

Our consistent theme throughout is to encourage students to become engaged, be active learners and to promote medical research so that ultimately they acquire knowledge, skills, and understanding so as to provide well qualified and trained professionals in Allied Health Sciences to improve the quality of life.

As there is increased need to deliver high quality, timely and easily accessible patient care system the collaborative efforts among physicians, nurses and allied health providers become ever more essential for an effective patient care. Thus the role of allied health professionals in ever-evolving medical system is very important in providing high-quality patient care.

Last but by no means least, School of Biomedical Sciences envisions to continuously grow and reform. Reformations are essential to any growing institution as it fulfills our bold aspirations of providing the best for the students, for us to serve long into the future and to get ourselves updated to changing and evolving trends in the health care systems.

Name of the Degree : B.Sc. Physician Assistant in Emergency & Trauma Care

Duration of Study: The duration of the study for B.Sc. Physician Assistant in Emergency & Trauma Care will be of 4 years (3 years Academics +1 year Internship).

Program pattern:

- First Semester: July
- Second Semester: January
- Third Semester: July
- Fourth Semester: January
- Fifth Semester-July
- Sixth Semester-January

Eligibility Criteria:

- He/she has passed the Higher Secondary (10+2) with Science (PCB) or equivalent examination recognized by any Indian University or a duly constituted Board with pass marks in Physics, Chemistry, and Biology.
- Minimum percentage of marks: 45% aggregate.

Medium of Instruction:

- English shall be the Medium of Instruction for all the Subjects of study and for examinations.

For any query visit the website: www.mgmsbsnm.edu.in

Preamble

India is one of the rising countries in providing medical and paramedical facilities for the patients. core There are all most more than 200 medical colleges and equivalent paramedical institutions which have potential to provide skill training to millions of youth through their own facilities and/or by establishing extension centres in collaboration with government medical colleges (AIIMS, NIMHANS etc.,) and Research Centres(ICMR, DBT,BARC, NIRRH, etc.,) or Vocational Skill Knowledge providers, NGOs. The high quality of medical care we enjoy today is built upon years of effort by Physicians, Nurses, Physiotherapist, Research Scholars and other medical professionals investigating the causes of and potential treatments for disease. The tireless effort of countless medical professionals has made many life-threatening diseases and conditions a faded memory**.**

India faces an acute shortage of over 64 lakh skilled human resource in the health sector. Although occupational classifications vary across the globe, little has been done in India to estimate the need and to measure the competency of health care providers beyond the doctors and nurses. As Indian government aims for Universal Health Coverage, the lack of skilled human resource may prove to be the biggest impediment in its path to achieve targeted goals. The benefits of having AHPs in the healthcare system are still unexplored in India.

Allied and healthcare professionals (AHPs) includes individuals involved with the delivery of health or healthcare related services, with qualification and competence in therapeutic, diagnostic, curative, preventive and/or rehabilitative interventions. They work in multidisciplinary health teams in varied healthcare settings including doctors (physicians and specialist), nurses and public health officials to promote, protect, treat and/or manage a person('s) physical, mental, social, emotional, environmental health and holistic well-being.'

This prompted the Ministry of Health and Family Welfare to envisage the creation of national guidelines for education and career pathways of allied and healthcare professionals, with a structured curriculum based on skills and competencies which is competence enough to face the challenges. The curriculum represents a conscious and systematic selection of knowledge, skills and values: a selection that shapes the way teaching, learning and assessment processes are organized.

MGM School Of Bio-Medical Sciences (Declared Under Section 3 Of The UGC Act, 1956) Accredited By NAAC with "A"++ Grade, Kamothe, Navi Mumbai, MGM University Regulations on "Choice Based Credit System - 2017"

Our MGMSBS institute is established with the goal to achieve the same and to initiate the patient's care at the hospital for a high level of health and medical services, which are unusually complex, scientifically advanced, and costly in nature, to meet his special needs. Allied health professionals are very crucial part of evolving health care system as they support diagnosis, recovery, and quality of life. The scope of allied health professionals is profound as they provide direct patient care in virtually at every step. They provide critical care support in intensive care units, deliver scientific support in clinical laboratories, offer numerous rehabilitation services, manage and provide data critical to seamless patient care and diagnosis, operate sophisticated diagnostic equipment and contribute to broader public health outcomes.

In addition, the practice of the faculty is important to the community as teaching students are in the forefront of the knowledge of medical sciences and at MGMSBS.

MGMSBS is at par with any other MCI recognised medical colleges with the following available resources:

- Well equipped with physical facilities such as spacious and well furnished class rooms ,laboratories ,Skill centres ,Library and Hostels for enriching knowledge and to serve rural community and slums dwellers through this knowledge.
- We have qualified and trained faculty who can foster research in different discipline and well versed to scientifically formulate, implement and monitor community oriented programs and projects especially where the level of involvement in adoption of innovative and appropriate technologies involved.

Students of MGMSBS will be of tremendous help in making meaningful contribution to community and rural development. The involvement of allied health in implementing the Scheme of Community Development through Paramedics is need of the time.

The Chairman, University Grants Commission (UGC) has in his letter D.O.No.F.1- 1/2015 (CM) dated 8th January, 2015 has communicated the decision of the Ministry of Human Resources Development to implement Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) from the academic session 2015-2016 in all Indian Universities to enhance academic standards and quality in higher education through innovation and improvements in curriculum, teaching learning process, examination and evaluation systems. UGC,

subsequently, in its notification No.F.1-1/2015 (Sec.) dated 10/4/15 has provided a set of, Model curricula and syllabi for CBCS programmes under the Faculties of Arts, Humanities and Sciences providing the academic flexibility for Universities.

MGMSBS has taken the proactive lead in bringing about the academic reform of introducing CBCS for semester wise pattern for the B.Sc. Allied Health Science courses and M.Sc. Courses

CBCS – Definition and benefits: Choice Based Credit System is a flexible system of learning. The distinguishing features of CBCS are the following:

- It permits students to learn at their own pace.
- The electives are selected from a wide range of elective courses offered by the other University Departments.
- Undergo additional courses and acquire more than the required number of credits.
- Adopt an inter-disciplinary and intra-disciplinary approach in learning.
- Make best use of the available expertise of the faculty across the departments or disciplines
- Has an inbuilt evaluation system to assess the analytical and creativity skills of students in addition to the conventional domain knowledge assessment pattern.

Definitions of Key Words:

i. **Academic Year:** Two consecutive (one odd + one even) semesters constitute one academic year.Choice Based Credit System (CBCS).

ii. The CBCS provides choice for students to select from the prescribed courses (core, elective or minor or soft skill courses).

iii. **Course**: Usually referred to, as "papers" is a component of a programme. All courses need not carry the same weight. The courses should define learning objectives and learning outcomes. A course may be designed to comprise lectures/ tutorials/ laboratory work/ outreach activities/ project work/ viva/ seminars/ term papers/assignments/ presentations/ self-study etc. or a combination of some of these.

iv. **Credit Based Semester System (CBSS):** Under the CBSS, the requirement for awarding a degree or diploma or certificate is prescribed in terms of number of credits to be completed by the students.

v. **Credit:** A unit by which the course work is interpreted. It functions the number of hours of instructions required per week. One credit is equivalent to one hour of teaching (lecture or tutorial) or two hours of practical work/field work per week.

vi. **Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA):** It is a measure of overall cumulative performance of a student over all semesters. The CGPA is the sum total of the credit points obtained by the student in various courses in all semesters and the sum of the total credits of all courses in all the semesters.

vii. **Grade Point:** It is a numerical marking allotted to each letter grade on a 10-point scale.

viii. **Letter Grade:** It is an appreciated point of the student's performance in a selected course. Grades are denoted by letters O, A+, A, B, C and RA x. Programme: An educational programme leading to award of a Degree certificate.

ix. **Semester Grade Point Average (SGPA):** It is index of performance of all performance of work in a semester. Its total credit points obtained by a student in various courses registered in a semester and the total course credits taken during that semester. It shall be expressed up to two decimal places.

x. **Semester:** Each semester will consist of minimum of 180 working days. The odd semester may be scheduled from June/ July to December and even semester from December/ January to June.

Semester System and Choice Based Credit System:

The semester system initiates the teaching-learning process and screws longitudinal and latitudinal mobility of students in learning. The credit based semester system provides flexibility in designing curriculum and assigning credits based on the course content and hours of teaching. The choice based credit system provides a sun shone‟ type approach in which the students can take choice of courses, learn and adopt an interdisciplinary approach of learning.

Semesters:

An academic year consists of two semesters:

	UG	**PG**
Odd Semester 1st semester	July – December	July – December
Odd Semester 3rd, 5thsemesters	June – October/ November	
Even Semester 2nd, 4th, 6thsemesters	December –April	December - June

Credits:

Credit defines the coefficient of contents/syllabus prescribed for a course and determines the number of hours of instruction required per week. Thus, normally in each of the courses, credits will be assigned on the basis of the number of lectures/ tutorial laboratory work and other forms of learning required, to complete the course contents in a 15-20 week schedule:

a. ***1 credit*** **=** 1 hour of lecture per week
b. ***3 credits*** = 3 hours of instruction per week
    - ✓ Credits will be assigned on the basis of the lectures (L) / tutorials (T) / Clinical Training (CR) / laboratory work (P) / Research Project (RP) and other forms of learning in a 15-20 week schedule L - One credit for one hour lecture per week
c. **P/T -** One credit for every two hours of laboratory or practical
d. **CR -** One credit for every three hours of Clinical training/Clinical rotation/posting
e. **RP -** One credit for every two hours of Research Project per week – Max Credit 20- 25

	Lecture - L	**Tutorial - T**	**Practical - P**	**Clinical Training/ Rotation– CT/CR**	**Research Project– RP***
1 Credit	1 Hour	2 Hours	2 Hours	3 Hours	2 Hours
RP*	Maximum Credit 20 – 25 / Semester				

Types of Courses: Courses in a programme may be of three kinds:

- **Core Course**
- **Elective Course**

Core Course: A course, which should compulsorily be studied by a candidate as a basic requirement is termed as a Core course. There may be a Core Course in every semester. This is the course which is to be compulsorily studied by a student as a basic requirement to complete programme of respective study.

Elective Course: A course which can be chosen from a very specific or advanced the subject of study or which provides an extended scope or which enables an exposure to some other domain or expertise the candidates ability is called an Elective Course.

Discipline Specific Elective (DSE) Course: Elective courses offered by the main subject of study are referred to as Discipline Specific Elective. The University / Institute may also offer discipline related Elective courses of interdisciplinary nature. An elective may be "Discipline Specific Electives (DSE)" gazing on those courses which add intellectual efficiency to the students.

Dissertation / Project: An Elective/Core course designed to acquire special / advanced knowledge, such as supplement study / support study to a project work, and a candidate studies such a course on his own with an advisory support by a teacher / faculty member is called dissertation / project.

Generic Elective (GE) Course: An elective course chosen generally from an unrelated discipline/subject, with an intention to seek exposure is called a Generic Elective. P.S.: A core course offered in a discipline / subject may be treated as an elective by other discipline / subject and vice versa and such electives may also be referred to as Generic Elective.

Assigning Credit Hours per Course: While there is flexibility for the departments in allocation of credits to various courses offered, the general formula would be:

All core course should be restricted to a maximum of 4 credits.

- All electives should be restricted to a maximum of 3 credits.
- All ability enhancement course should be restricted to a maximum of 2 credits.
- Projects should be restricted to a maximum of 20-25 credits.

Programme Outcome:

- After completing this programme, learner will be able to:
- Provide first aid or primary treatment in emergency and trauma cases in the hospital and in the field
- Assist the doctor in management of common medical and surgical emergencies.
- Explain the importance of Golden Hours in trauma care.
- Do primary survey of trauma or emergency patients.
- Perform CPCR (Basic +Defibrillation) in adults as well as pediatrics patients
- Perform maintainece and care of life saving equipments in casualty (Emergency Departments)
- maintain and monitor emergency drugs kit.
- Use equipement like ECG machine,ventilator,infusion pump etc.
- Transport the patient safely(inter and intra hospital)
- Communicate with patient ,victims ,patient relative and masses.
- Carry out triage and assist the physician in disaster management.
- Assist the doctor in management of critically ill patient in casualty ,as well as in intensive care units.
- Describe and use emergency drugs , techniques and monitoring
- Describe medico-legal aspect of emergency cases.

Programme Specific Outcome:

- Students should be able giving a quality care to the patients

OUTLINE OF COURSE CURRICULUM

B.Sc. Physician Assistant in Emergency & Trauma Care

Semester I

Code No.	Core Course	Credits/Week				Hrs/Semester				Marks		
		Lecture (L)	Tutorial (T)	Practical (P)	Total Credits (C)	Lecture (L)	Tutorial (T)	Practical (P)	Total (hrs.)	Internal Assesment (IA)	Semester End Exam (SEE)	Total
Theory												
BPA 101 L	Human Anatomy Part I	3	-	-	**3**	45	-	-	**45**	**10**	**40**	**50**
BPA 102 L	Human Physiology Part I	3	-	-	**3**	45	-	-	**45**	**10**	**40**	**50**
BPA 103 L	General Biochemistry Nutrition	3	1	-	**4**	45	15	-	**60**	**10**	**40**	**50**
BPA 104 L	Introduction to National Health Care System (Multidisciplinary/ Interdisciplinary)	3	-	-	**3**	45	-	-	**45**	**10**	**40**	**50**
Practical												
BPA 101 P	Human Anatomy Part I	-	-	4		-	-	60	**60**	-	-	-
BPA 102 P	Human Physiology Part I	-	-	4		-	-	60	**60**	-	-	-
BPA 103 P	General Biochemistry Nutrition	-	-	4		-	-	60	**60**	-	-	-
BPA 105 P	Community Orientation & Clinical Visit (Including related practicals to the Parent course)	-	-	8		-	-	120	**120**	-	-	-
Ability Enhancement Compulsory Course												
AEC 001 L	English & Communication skills	4	-	-	4	60	-	-	**60**	**10**	**40**	**50**
AEC 002 L	Enviornmental Sciences	4	-	-	4	60	-	-	**60**	**10**	**40**	**50**
Total		**20**	**1**	**20**	**21**	**300**	**15**	**300**	**615**	**60**	**240**	**300**

OUTLINE OF COURSE CURRICULUM

B.Sc. Physician Assistant in Emergency & Trauma Care

Semester II

Code No.	Core Course	Credits/Week				Hrs/Semester				Marks		
		Lecture (L)	Tutorial (T)	Practical (P)	Total Credits (C)	Lecture (L)	Tutorial (T)	Practical (P)	Total (hrs.)	Internal Assesment (IA)	Semester End Exam (SEE)	Total
Theory												
BPA 106 L	Human Anatomy Part II	2	-	-	**2**	30	-	-	**30**	**10**	**40**	**50**
BPA 107 L	Human Physiology Part II	2	-	-	**2**	30	-	-	**30**	**10**	**40**	**50**
BPA 108 L	General Microbiology	3	-	-	**3**	45	-	-	**45**	**10**	**40**	**50**
BPA 109 L	Basic Pathology & Hematology	3	1	-	**4**	45	15	-	**60**	**10**	**40**	**50**
BCCT 110 L	Introduction to Quality and Patient safety (Multidisciplinary/Interdisciplinary)	3	-	-	**3**	45	-	-	**45**	**10**	**40**	**50**
Practical												
BPA 106 P	Human Anatomy Part II	-	-	4	-	-	-	60	**60**	-	-	-
BPA 107 P	Human Physiology Part II	-	-	2	-	-	-	30	**30**	-	-	-
BPA 108 P	General Microbiology	-	-	4	-	-	-	60	**60**	-	-	-
BPA 109 P	Basic Pathology & Hematology	-	-	4	-	-	-	60	**60**	-	-	-
BPA 111 P	Community Orientation & Clinical Visit (Including related practicals to the parent course)	-	-	8	-	-	-	120	**120**	-	-	-
Skill Enhancement Elective Course												
SEC 001 L	Medical Bioethics & IPR	3	-	-	**3**	45	-	-	**45**	**10**	**40**	**50**
SEC 002 L	Human Rights & Professional Values											
Total		**16**	**1**	**22**	**17**	**240**	**15**	**330**	**585**	**60**	**240**	**300**

OUTLINE OF COURSE CURRICULUM

B.Sc. Physician Assistant in Emergency & Trauma Care

Semester III

Code No.	Core Course	Credits/Week					Hrs/Semester					Marks		
		Lecture (L)	Tutorial (T)	Practical (P)	Clinical Posing/ Rotation (CP)	Total Credits (C)	Lecture (L)	Tutorial (T)	Practical (P)	Clinical Posing/ Rotation (CP)	Total (hrs.)	Internal Assement (IA)	Semester End Exam (SEE)	Total
Theory														
BPA 112 L	General Pharmacology	3	-	-	-	**3**	45	-	-	-	**45**	**10**	**40**	**50**
BPA 113 L	Clinical Microbiology	3	-	-	-	**3**	45	-	-	-	**45**	**10**	**40**	**50**
BPA 114 L	Obstetrics and Gynaecology	4	-	-	-	**4**	60	-	-	-	**60**	**20**	**80**	**100**
BPA 115 L	Clinical Medicine - I	4	-	-		**4**	60	-	-	-	**60**	**20**	**80**	**100**
BPA 116 CP	PA Directed Clinical Education - 1	-	-	-	15	**5**	-	-		225	**225**	-	**50**	**50**
Practicals														
BPA 113 P	Clinical Microbiology	-	-	2	-	**1**	-	-	30	-	**60**	**10**	**40**	**50**
BPA 114 P	Obstetrics and Gynecology	-	-	4	-	**2**	-	-	60	-	**60**	**10**	**40**	**50**
BPA 115 P	Clinical Medicine - I	-	-	4	-	**2**	-	-	60	-	**60**	**10**	**40**	**50**
Generic Elective Course														
GEC 001 L	Pursuit of Inner Self Excellence (POIS)	3	-	-	-	**3**	45	-	-	-	**45**	**10**	**40**	**50**
GEC 002 L	Organisational Behaviour													
Total		**17**	**0**	**10**	**15**	**27**	**255**	**0**	**150**	**225**	**660**	**100**	**450**	**550**

OUTLINE OF COURSE CURRICULUM

B.Sc. Physician Assistant in Emergency & Trauma Care

Semester IV

Code No.	Core Course	Credits/Week					Hrs/Semester					Marks		
		Lecture (L)	Tutorial (T)	Practical (P)	Clinical Posing/ Rotation (CP)	Total Credits (C)	Lecture (L)	Tutorial (T)	Practical (P)	Clinical Posing/ Rotation (CP)	Total (hrs.)	Internal Assement (IA)	Semester End Exam (SEE)	Total
Theory														
BPA 117 L	General Surgery and Trauma	4	-	-	-	**4**	60	-	-	-	**60**	**20**	**80**	**100**
BPA 118 L	Anaesthesiology	3	-	-	-	**3**	45	-	-	-	**45**	**20**	**80**	**100**
BPA 119 L	Paediatrics and Geriatrics	2	-	-	-	**2**	30	-	-	-	**30**	**20**	**80**	**100**
BPA 120 L	Clinical Medicine - II	4	-	-	-	**4**	60	-	-	-	**60**	**20**	**80**	**100**
BPA 121 CP	PA Directed Clinical Education - 2	-	-	-	15	**5**	-	-	-	-	**225**	-	**50**	**50**
Practicals														
BPA 117 P	General Surgery and Trauma	-	-	4	-	**2**	-	-	60	-	**60**	**10**	**40**	**50**
BPA 118 P	Anaesthesiology	-	-	2	-	**1**	-	-	30	-	**45**	**10**	**40**	**50**
BPA 119 P	Paediatrics and Geriatrics	-	-	2	-	**1**	-	-	30	-	**30**	**10**	**40**	**50**
BPA 120 P	Clinical Medicine - II	-	-	4	-	**2**	-	-	60	-	**60**	**10**	**40**	**50**
Ability Enhancement Elective Course														
AEC 003 L	Computer and Applications	3	-	-	-	**3**	45	-	-	-	**45**	**10**	**40**	**50**
AEC 004 L	Biostatistics and Research Methodology													
Total		**16**	**0**	**12**	**15**	**27**	**240**	**0**	**180**	**0**	**660**	**130**	**570**	**700**

FIRST YEAR

B.Sc. Physician Assistant in Emergency & Trauma Care

SEMESTER-I

Code No.	Core Subjects
Theory	
BPA 101 L	Human Anatomy Part I
BPA 102 L	Human Physiology Part I
BPA 103 L	General Biochemistry &Nutrition
BPA 104 L	Introduction to National HealthCare System (Multidisciplinary/ Interdisciplinary)
Practical	
BPA 101 P	Human Anatomy Part I
BPA 102 P	Human Physiology Part I
BPA 103 P	General Biochemistry
BPA 105 P	Community Orientation & Clinical Visit (Including related practical to the parent course)
Ability Enhancement Elective Course	
AEC 001 L	English &Communication Skills
AEC 002 L	Environmental Sciences

Name of the Programme	**B.Sc. Physician Assistant in Emergency & Trauma Care**
Name of the Course	**Human Anatomy- Part I**
Course Code	**BPA 101 L**

Teaching Objective	• To introduce the students to the concepts related to General anatomy, Muscular, Respiratory, Circulatory, Digestive and Excretory system
Learning Outcomes	• Comprehend the normal disposition, interrelationships, gross, functional and applied anatomy of various structures in the human body. • Demonstrate and understand the basic anatomy of Respiratory and Circulatory system • Demonstrate and understand the basic anatomy of Digestive and Excretory system

Sr.No.	Topics	No. of Hrs.
1	**Introduction to Anatomy , Terminology, Cell and Cell division, Tissues of body, Skin**	5
2	**Skeletal System** - Classification of bones, Parts of developing long bone and its blood supply, Joints I- Classification of joints, Joints II- Synovial Joint, Appendicular skeleton I- Bones of upper Limb, Appendicular skeleton II- Bones of lower limb, Axial skeleton-I , Axial skeleton-II	8
3	**Muscular System** - Muscle I-Types, Muscle II- Muscle groups and movements, Muscles of Upper limb, Muscles of lower limb, Muscles of Neck, Muscles of back , Muscles of abdomen	7
4	**Joints** – Shoulder, Hip , Knee , Movements and muscle groups producing movements at other joints	4
5	**Respiratory System** - Introduction to Respiratory system, Larynx, Thoracic cage and diaphragm, Lung & Pleura , Trachea & Bronchopulmonary segments , Mediastinum	6
6	**Circulatory System** - Types of blood vessels, Heart& Pericardium, Coronary Circulation, Overview of mediastinum , Blood vessels of Thorax	5
7	**Digestive System** - GIT I - Pharynx, Oesophagus, GIT II-Stomach, GIT III- Small and Large Intestine, GIT IV-Liver &Gall Bladder, GIT V- Spleen, GIT VI-Pancreas , Salivary glands	7
8	**Excretory System** - Kidney, Ureter, Bladder, Urethra, Pelvis dynamic	3
Total		**45 hrs**

BPA 101 P - Human Anatomy Part I- (Demonstration)

Sr.No.	Topics	No of Hrs
1	**Introduction to Anatomy, Terminology, Cell and Cell division, Tissues of body, Skin**	60
2	**Skeletal System** - Classification of bones, Parts of developing long bone and its blood supply, JointsI- Classification of joints, Joints II- Synovial Joint, Appendicular skeleton I- Bones of upper Limb, Appendicular skeleton II- Bones of lower limb, Axial skeleton-I , Axial skeleton-II	
3	**Muscular System** - Muscle I-Types, Muscle II- Muscle groups and movements, Muscles of Upper limb, Muscles of lower limb, Muscles of Neck, Muscles of back , Muscles of abdomen	
4	**Joints** – Shoulder, Hip ,Knee , Movements and muscle groups producing , movements at other joints	
5	**Respiratory System** - Introduction to Respiratory system, Larynx, Thoracic cage and diaphragm, Lung & Pleura , Trachea & Bronchopulmonary segments , Mediastinum	
6	**Circulatory System** - Types of blood vessels, Heart& Pericardium, Coronary Circulation, Overview of mediastenum , Blood vessels of Thorax	
7	**Digestive System** - GIT I- Pharynx, Oesophagus, GIT II-Stomach, GIT III- Small and Large Intestine, GIT IV-Liver &Gall Bladder, GIT V- Spleen, GIT VI-Pancreas , Salivary glands	
8	**Excretory System** - Kidney, Ureter, Bladder, Urethra, Pelvis dynamic	
Total		**60 hrs**

Text Books :

1. Manipal Manual of Anatomy for Allied Health Sciences courses:Madhyastha S.
2. G.J. Tortora& N.P Anagnostakos: Principles of Anatomy and Physiology
3. B.D. Chaurasia: Handbook of General Anatomy

Reference books:

1. B.D. Chaurasia : Volume I-Upper limb & Thorax,
   Volume II- Lower limb, Abdomen & Pelvis
   Volume III- Head, Neck, Face
   Volume IV- Brain-Neuroanatomy
2. Vishram Singh: Textbook of Anatomy Upper limb & Thorax
   Textbook of Anatomy Abdomen & Lower limb
   Textbook of Head neck and Brain
3. Peter L. Williams And Roger Warwick:- Gray's Anatomy - Descriptive and Applied, 36th Ed; Churchill Livingstone.
4. T.S. Ranganathan : Text book of Human Anatomy
5. Inderbirsingh, G P Pal : Human Embryology
6. Textbook of Histology, A practical guide:- J.P Gunasegaran

Name of the Programme	B.Sc. Physician Assistant in Emergency & Trauma Care
Name of the Course	Human Physiology Part I
Course Code	BPA 102 L

Teaching objective	• To teach basic physiological concepts related to General physiology, Haematology, Nerve-Muscle physiology, Cardiovascular ,Digestive & Respiratory physiology
Learning outcomes	• To understand the basic physiological concepts of General physiology • To understand the basic physiological concepts of Hematology • To understand the basic physiological concepts of Nerve-Muscle physiology • To understand the basic physiological concepts of Respiratory physiology • To understand the basic physiological concepts of Cardiovascular physiology

Sr.No.	Topics	No. of Hrs.
1	**General Physiology-** Introduction to physiology, Homeostasis, Transport Across cell membrane	3
2	**Blood - Composition, properties and functions of Blood,** Haemopoesis , Haemogram (RBC, WBC, Platelet count, Hb Concentrations), Blood Groups - ABO and RH grouping, Coagulations & Anticoagulants, Anaemias: Causes, effects & treatment, Body Fluid: Compartments, Composition, Immunity – Lymphoid tissue	10
3	**Cardio vascular system -** Introduction, general organization, functions & importance of CVS , Structure of heart, properties of cardiac muscle, Junctional tissues of heart & their functions, Origin & spread of Cardiac Impulse, cardiac pacemaker, Cardiac cycle & E C G, Heart Rate & its regulation, Cardiac output ,Blood Pressure definition & normal values, Physiological needs & variation, regulation of BP	10
4	**Digestive system -** General Introduction, organization, innervations & blood supply of Digestive system, Composition and functions of all Digestive juices ,Movements of Digestive System (Intestine), Digestion & Absorption of Carbohydrate, Proteins & Fats	6
5	**Respiratory System -**Physiologic anatomy, functions of respiratory system, non respiratory functions of lung, Mechanism of respiration, Lung Volumes & capacities, Transport of Respiratory GasesO_2, Transport of Respiratory Gases CO_2, Regulation of Respiration.	10
6	**Muscle nerve physiology** - Structure of neuron & types, Structure of skeletal Muscle, sarcomere, Neuromuscular junction& Transmission. Excitation & contraction coupling (Mechanism of muscle contraction)	6
Total		**45 hrs**

BPA 102 P - Human Physiology Part I (Demonstration)

Sr. No.	Topics	No. of Hrs.
1	Study of Microscope and its use, Collection of Blood and study of Haemocytometer	60
2	Haemoglobinometry	
3	White Blood Cell count	
4	Red Blood Cell count	
5	Determination of Blood Groups	
6	Leishman's staining and Differential WBC Count	
7	Determination of Bleeding Time, Determination of Clotting Time	
8	Pulse & Blood Pressure Recording, Auscultation for Heart Sounds	
9	Artificial Respiration –Demonstration, Spirometry-Demonstration	
Total		**60 hrs**

Textbooks

1. Basics of medical Physiology –D Venkatesh and H.H Sudhakar, 3rd edition.
2. Principles of Physiology – DevasisPramanik, 5th edition.
3. Human Physiology for BDS –Dr A.K. Jain, 5th edition.
4. Textbook of human Physiology for dental students-Indukhurana 2nd edition.
5. Essentials of medical Physiology for dental students –Sembulingum.

Reference books

1. Textbook of Medical Physiology, Guyton , 2nd South Asia Edition.
2. Textbook of Physiology Volume I & II (for MBBS) – Dr. A. K. Jain.
3. Comprehensive textbook of Medical Physiology Volume I & II – Dr. G. K. Pal.

Name of the Programme	B.Sc. Physician Assistant in Emergency & Trauma Care
Name of the Course	General Biochemistry & Nutrition
Course Code	BPA 103 L

Teaching Objective	At the end of the course, the student demonstrates his knowledge and understanding on: • Structure, function and interrelationship of biomolecules and consequences of deviation from normal. • Integration of the various aspects of metabolism, and their regulatory pathways. • Principles of various conventional and specialized laboratory investigations and instrumentation, analysis and interpretation of a given data. • to diagnose various nutritional deficiencies • Identify condition and plan for diet • Provide health education base on the client deficiencies
Learning Outcomes	• Define “biochemistry.” • Identify the five classes of polymeric biomolecules and their monomeric building blocks. • Explain the specificity of enzymes (biochemical catalysts), and the chemistry involved in enzyme action. • Explain how the metabolism of glucose leads ultimately to the generation of large quantities of ATP. • Describe how fats and amino acids are metabolized, and explain how they can be used for fuel. • Describe the structure of DNA, and explain how it carries genetic information in its base sequence. • Describe DNA replication. • Describe RNA and protein synthesis. • Explain how protein synthesis can be controlled at the level of transcription and translation. • Summarize what is currently known about the biochemical basis of cancer.

Sr. No.	Topics	No. of Hrs.
1	Introduction and scope of biochemistry	1
2	**Chemistry of carbohydrates, proteins, lipids and nucleic acid–** **Chemistry of Carbohydrates**: Definition, Functions, Properties, Outline of classification with eg.(Definition of Monosaccharides, Disaccharides, Polysaccharides and their examples). **Chemistry of Proteins:**Amino acids (total number of amino acids, essential and non essential amino acids) .Definition, Classification of Proteins Structural orgnisation of protein, Denaturation of Proteins. **Chemistry of Lipids:** Definition, functions, Classification (Simple Lipids, Compound Lipids, Derived Lipids.) Essential Fatty Acids. **Chemistry of Nucleic acid**:Nucleosides and Nucleotides, Watson and Crick model of DNA, **RNA**- it's type along with functions	12
3	**Elementary knowledge of enzymes -** Classification, mechanism of enzyme action, Factors affecting activity of enzymes, enzyme specificity, Enzyme inhibition, Isoenzymes and their diagnostic importance.	8
4	**Biological oxidation** - Brief concept of biological oxidation: Definition of Oxidative phospoylation Electron transport chain. Inhibitors and Uncouplers briefly	5
5	**Metabolism of Carbohydrate**:Glycolysis, TCA cycle, Definition and significance of glycogenesis and glycogenolysis. Definition and significance of HMP shunt, definition and significance of gluconeogenesis. Regulation of blood Glucose level, Diabetes Mellitus, Glycosuria.Glucose Tolerance Test. **Metabolism of Proteins**: Transamination, Transmethylation reactions. Urea cycle, Functions of glycine, tyrosine, phenylalanine, tryptophan and Sulphur containing aminoacids. **Metabolism of Lipid:**Outline of beta oxidation with energetic, Ketone bodies (Enumerate) and its importance. Functions of cholesterol and its biomedical significance. Lipid profile and its diagnostic importance. Fatty liver, lipotropic factor, atherosclerosis. **Metabolism of Nucleic acid**:Purine catabolism (Formation of uric acid), Gout	14
6	**Vitamins and Minerals-** RDA, Sources, functions and deficiency manifestations of Fat soluble vitamins. RDA, sources, functions and deficiency manifestations of Water soluble vitamins. RDA, Sources, functions and deficiency manifestations of Calcium, Phosphorous, Iron, Iodine	5
7	**Principle and applications of :**Colorimeters, pH Meter	5
8	**Pre examination Skills -** Collection and preservation of samples (Anticoagulants), transportation & separation of biological specimens, Sample rejection criteria, Disposal of biological Waste materials.	5
9	**Nutrition:** History of Nutrition, Nutrition as a science, Food groups, RDA, Balanced diet, diet planning, Assessment of nutritional status, **Energy:** Units of energy, Measurements of energy and value of food, Energy expenditure, Total energy/calorie requirement for different age groups and diseases, Satiety value, Energy imbalance- obesity, starvation, Limitations of the daily food guide, Role of essential nutrients in the balanced diet	5
Total		**60 hrs**

BPA 103 P – General Biochemistry (Demonstration)

Sr. No.	Topics	No. of Hrs
1	Introduction to Personnel protective equipments used in laboratory and their importance (LCD)	60
2	Handling of colorimeters – operation and maintenance (LCD)	
3	Serum electrolytes measurement (only demo)	
4	Demonstration of semi automated / fully automated blood analyser	
5	Demonstration of tests for carbohydrates (Monosacchrides, disaccharides and polysaccharides)	
6	Precipitation Reactions of protein (only demonstration)	
7	Test on bile salts (only demonstration)	
8	Tests on Normal constituents of Urin (only demo)	
9	Tests on Abnormal constituents of Urin (only demo)	
Total		**60 hrs**

Textbooks:

1. Textbook of Medical Laboratory Technology, Volume 1, 3rd Edition by PrafulGhodkar
2. Textbook of Medical Laboratory Technology, Volume 2, 3rd Edition by PrafulGhodkar
3. Medical Laboratory Technology (Volume 1): Procedure Manual for Routine Diagnostic, Kanai Mukharjee
4.Medical Laboratory Technology (Volume 2): Procedure Manual for Routine Diagnostic, Kanai Mukharjee
5.Medical Laboratory Technology (Volume 3): Procedure Manual for Routine Diagnostic, Kanai Mukharjee
6. Essentials of Biochemistry, Second Edition, Dr.(Prof) Satyanarayana
7. Essentials of Biochemistry, 2nd Edition, Dr. PankajaNaik
8. Principles and Techniques of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, 5Th Edition, Wilson &Walker

Reference books:

1. An Introduction to Chemistry, 8th Edition by Mark Bishop
2. Clinical Chemistry made easy, 1stEidtion by Hughes
3. Tietz Fundamentals of Clinical Chemistry , 7th Edition by Carl Burtis

Name of the Programme	**B.Sc. Physician Assistant in Emergency & Trauma Care**
Name of the Course	**Introduction to National Health Care System (Multidisciplinary/Interdisciplinary)**
Course Code	**BPA 104 L**

Teaching Objective	• To teach the measures of the health services and high-quality health care • To understand whether the health care delivery system is providing high-quality health care and whether quality is changing over time. • To provide to National Health Programme- Background objectives, action plan, targets, operations,in various National Heath Programme. • To introduce the AYUSH System of medicines.
Learning Outcomes	• The course provides the students a basic insight into the main features of Indian health care delivery system and how it compares with the other systems of the world.

Sr. No.	Topics	No. of Hrs.
1	**Introduction to healthcare delivery system** - Healthcare delivery system in India at primary, secondary and tertiary car; Community participation in healthcare delivery system; Health system in developed countries; Private / Govt Sector; National Health Mission; National Health Policy; Issues in Health Care Delivery System in India	10
2	**National Health Programme-** Background objectives, action plan, targets, operations, achievements and constraints in various National Heath Programme.	8
3	**Introduction to AYUSH system of medicine -** Introduction to Ayurveda; Yoga and Naturopathy; Unani; Siddha; Homeopathy; Need for integration of various system of medicine	8
4	**Health Scenario of India-** past, present and future	4
5	**Demography & Vital Statistics-** Demography – its concept; Census & its impact on health policy	5
6	**Epidemiology -** Principles of Epidemiology; Natural History of disease; Methods of Epidemiological studies; Epidemiology of communicable & non-communicable diseases, disease, transmission, host defense immunizing agents, cold chain, immunization, disease, monitoring and surveillance.	10
Total		**45 hrs**

Books:

1. National Health Programs Of India National Policies and Legislations Related to Health: 1 J. Kishore (Author)
2. A Dictionary of Public Health Paperback by J Kishor
3. Health System in India: Crisis & Alternatives , National Coordination Committee, Jan Swasthya Abhiyan
4. In search In Search of the Perfect Health System
5. Central Bureau of Health Intelligence (1998). Health Information of India, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, New Delhi.
6. Goyal R. C. (1993). Handbook of Hospital Personal Management, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 17–41. Ministry of Health and Family Welfare (1984). National Health Policy, Annual Report (1983–4), Government of India, New Delhi
7. Historical Development of Health Care in India, Dr. Syed Amin Tabish,
8. cultural Competence in Health Care by Wen-Shing Tseng (Author), Jon Streltzer (Author)
9. Do We Care: India's Health System by K. Sujatha Rao (Author)

BPA 105 P - Community Orientation & Clinical Visit (including related practical's to the parent course) (Total -120 hrs.)

ABILITY ENHANCEMENT ELECTIVE COURSE

Name of the Programme	**B.Sc. Physician Assistant in Emergency & Trauma Care**
Name of the Course	**English and Communication Skills**
Course Code	**AEC 001 L**

Teaching Objective	• This course deals with essential functional English aspects of the of communication skills essential for the health care professionals. • To train the students in oral presentations, expository writing, logical organization and Structural support.
Learning Outcomes	• Able to express better. • Grow personally and professionally and Developconfidence in every field

Sr. No.	Topics	No. of Hrs.
1	**Basics of Grammar** - Vocabulary, Synonyms, Antonyms, Prefix and Suffix, Homonyms, Analogies and Portmanteau words	10
2	**Basics of Grammar – Part II** - Active, Passive, Direct and Indirect speech, Prepositions, Conjunctions and Euphemisms	10
3	**Writing Skills** - Letter Writing, Email, Essay, Articles, Memos, one word substitutes, note making and Comprehension	5
4	Writing and Reading, Summary writing, Creative writing, news paper reading	5
5	Practical Exercise, Formal speech, Phonetics, semantics and pronunciation	5
6	**Introduction** to communication skills - Communication process, Elements of communication, Barriers of communication and how to overcome them, Nuances for communicating with patients and their attenders in hospitals	6
7	**Speaking** - Importance of speaking efficiently, Voice culture, Preparation of speech. Secrets of good delivery, Audience psychology, handling , Presentation skills, Individual feedback for each student, Conference/Interview technique	5
8	**Listening** - Importance of listening , Self assessment, Action plan execution, Barriers in listening, Good and persuasive listening	5
9	**Reading** - What is efficient and fast reading , Awareness of existing reading habits, Tested techniques for improving speed, Improving concentration and comprehension through systematic study	5
10	**Non Verbal Communication** - Basics of non-verbal communication, Rapport building skills using neuro- linguistic programming (NLP), Communication in Optometry practice	4
Total		**60 hrs**

Text books:

1. Graham Lock, Functional English Grammar: Introduction to second Language Teachers.Cambridge University Press, New York, 1996.
2. Gwen Van Servellen. Communication for Health care professionals: Concepts,practice and evidence,
   Jones & Bartlett Publications, USA, 2009

Name of the Programme	B.Sc. Physician Assistant in Emergency & Trauma Care
Name of the Course	Environmental Sciences
Course Code	AEC 002 L

Teaching Objective	• To understand and define terminology commonly used in environmental science • To teach students to list common and adverse human impacts on biotic communities, soil, water, and air Quality. • To understand the processes that govern the interactions of organisms with the biotic and abiotic. • Understand the relationship between people and the environment; Differentiate between key ecological terms and concepts
Learning Outcomes	• Current environmental issues and highlight the importance of adopting an interdisciplinary approach. • Sample an ecosystem to determine population density and distribution. • Create food webs and analyse possible disruption of feeding relationships.

Sr. No.	Topics	No. of Hrs.
1	**Components of Environment** – Hydrosphere, lithosphere, atmosphere and biosphere – definitions with examples; Interaction of man and environment;	8
2	**Ecosystem** : Basic concepts, components of ecosystem, Tropic levels, food chains and food webs, Ecological pyramids, ecosystem functions, Energy flow in ecological systems, Characteristics of terrestrial fresh water and marine ecosystems,	8
3	**Global Environmental Problems** – Green House Effect, Acid rain, El Nino, Ozone depletion, deforestation, desertification, salination, biodiversity loss; chemical and radiation hazards.	8
4	**Environmental pollution and degradation** – Pollution of air, water and land with reference to their causes, nature of pollutions, impact and control strategies; perspectives of pollution in urban, industrial and rural areas. Habitat Pollution by Chlorinated Hydrocarbons (DDT, PCBs, Dioxin etc, Endocrine disrupting chemicals, Nutrient pollution.	8
5	**Environmental Management** – Concept of health and sanitation, environmental diseases – infectious (water and air borne) and pollution related, spread and control of these diseases, health hazards due to pesticide and metal pollution, waste treatment, solid waste management, environmental standards and quality monitoring.	10
6	**Environmental Protection Act** – Environmental Laws, national movements, environmental ethics – holistic approach of environmental protection and conservation, IUCN – role in environmental protection. Concept with reference to UN – declaration, aim and objectives of human right policies with reference to India, recent north-south debate on the priorities of implementation, Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)	10
7	**Bioremediation** – Oil spills, Wastewater treatment, chemical degradation, heavy Metals.	8
Total		**60 hrs**

Books:

1. Carson, R. 2002. Silent Spring. Houghton Mifflin Harcourt.
2. Gadgil, M., & Guha, R. 1993. This Fissured Land: An Ecological History of India. Univ. of California Press.
3. Gleeson, B. and Low, N. (eds.) 1999. Global Ethics and Environment, London, Routledge.
4. Gleick, P. H. 1993. Water in Crisis. Pacific Institute for Studies in Dev., Environment & Security. Stockholm Env. Institute, Oxford Univ. Press.
5. Groom, Martha J., Gary K. Meffe, and Carl Ronald Carroll. Principles of Conservation Biology. Sunderland: Sinauer Associates, 2006.
6. Grumbine, R. Edward, and Pandit, M.K. 2013. Threats from India's Himalaya dams. Science, 339: 36-37.
7. McCully, P. 1996. Rivers no more: the environmental effects of dams (pp. 29-64). Zed Books.
8. McNeill, John R. 2000. Something New Under the Sun: An Environmental History of the Twentieth Century.
9. Odum, E.P., Odum, H.T. & Andrews, J. 1971. Fundamentals of Ecology. Philadelphia: Saunders.
10. Pepper, I.L., Gerba, C.P. & Brusseau, M.L. 2011. Environmental and Pollution Science. Academic Press.
11. Rao, M.N. & Datta, A.K. 1987. Waste Water Treatment. Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.
12. Raven, P.H., Hassenzahl, D.M. & Berg, L.R. 2012. Environment. 8th edition. John Wiley & Sons.
13. Rosencranz, A., Divan, S., & Noble, M. L. 2001. Environmental law and policy in India. Tripathi 1992.
14. Sengupta, R. 2003. Ecology and economics: An approach to sustainable development. OUP.
15. Singh, J.S., Singh, S.P. and Gupta, S.R. 2014. Ecology, Environmental Science and Conservation. S. Chand Publishing, New Delhi.
16. Sodhi, N.S., Gibson, L. & Raven, P.H. (eds). 2013. Conservation Biology: Voices from the Tropics. John Wiley & Sons.
17. Thapar, V. 1998. Land of the Tiger: A Natural History of the Indian Subcontinent.
18. Warren, C. E. 1971. Biology and Water Pollution Control. WB Saunders.
19. Wilson, E. O. 2006. The Creation: An appeal to save life on earth. New York: Norton.
20. World Commission on Environment and Development. 1987. Our Common Future. Oxford University Press

FIRST YEAR

B.Sc. Physician Assistant in Emergency & Trauma Care

SEMESTER- II

Code No.	Core Subjects
Theory	
BPA 106 L	Human Anatomy Part II
BPA 107 L	Human Physiology Part II
BPA 108 L	General Microbiology
BPA 109 L	Basic Pathology & Hematology
BPA 110 L	Introduction to Quality and Patient safety
	(Multidisciplinary/Interdisciplinary)
Practical	
BPA 106 P	Human Anatomy Part II
BPA 107 P	Human Physiology Part II
BPA 108 P	General Microbiology
BPA 109 P	Basic Pathology & Hematology
BPA 111 P	Community Orientation & Clinical Visit (Including related practical's to the parent course)
Skill Enhancement Elective Course	
SEC 001 L	Medical Bioethics & IPR
SEC 002 L	Human Rights & Professional Values

Name of the Programme	**B.Sc. Physician Assistant in Emergency & Trauma Care**
Name of the Course	**Human Anatomy- Part II**
Course Code	**BPA 106 L**

Teaching Objective	• To teach the students the basic anatomy of Reproductive , Lymphatic Endocrine ,Nervous system and Special senses
Learning Outcomes	• Demonstrate and understand the basic anatomy of Reproductive and Lymphatic system. • Demonstrate and understand the basic anatomy of Endocrine,Nervous system • Demonstrate and understand the basic anatomy of Special senses

Sr. No.	Topics	No. of Hrs.
1	**Reproductive system -** Male- Testis, Spermatic Cord, Female- Ovaries & Fallopian tube, Uterus	6
2	**Lymphatic system -** Lymphoid Organs, Lymph node groups- Cervical, Axillary, Inguinal	5
3	**Endocrine system -** Thyroid, Parathyroid, Adrenal, Pitutary	4
4	**Nervous system -** Introduction to nervous system(Neuron, ANS, PNS) Meninges, Cerebrum I, Cerebrum II, Cerebellum, Blood supply of Brain, Brain stem, Spinal cord, Cranial and peripheral nerves, CSF & Ventricles	12
5	**Sensory system -** Eye (Gross anatomy), Ear	3
Total		**30 hrs**

BPA 106 P - Human Anatomy Part II (Demonstration)

Sr. No.	Topics	No. of Hrs.
1	**Reproductive system** - Male- Testis, Spermatic Cord, Female- Ovaries & Fallopian tube, Uterus	60
2	**Lymphatic system** - Lymphoid Organs, Lymph node groups- Cervical, Axillary, Inguinal	
3	**Endocrine system** - Thyroid, Parathyroid, Adrenal, Pitutary	
4	**Nervous system** - Introduction to nervous system(Neuron, ANS, PNS) Meninges, Cerebrum I, Cerebrum II, Cerebellum, Blood supply of Brain ,Brain stem, Spinal cord, Cranial and peripheral nerves, CSF & Ventricles	
5	**Sensory system** - Eye (Gross anatomy), Ear	
Total		**60 hrs**

Textbooks:

1. Manipal Manual of Anatomy for Allied Health Sciences courses:Madhyastha S.
2. G.J. Tortora& N.P Anagnostakos: Principles of Anatomy and Physiology
3. B.D. Chaurasia: Handbook of General Anatomy

Reference books:

1. B.D. Chaurasia : Volume I-Upper limb & Thorax,
   Volume II- Lower limb, Abdomen & Pelvis
   Volume III- Head, Neck, Face
   Volume IV- Brain-Neuroanatomy
2. Vishram Singh: Textbook of Anatomy Upper limb & Thorax
   Textbook of Anatomy Abdomen & Lower limb
   Textbook of Head neck and Brain
3. Peter L. Williams And Roger Warwick:- Gray's Anatomy - Descriptive and Applied, 36th Ed; Churchill Livingstone.
4. T.S. Ranganathan : Text book of Human Anatomy
5. Inderbirsingh, G P Pal : Human Embryology
6. Textbook of Histology, A practical guide:- J.P Gunasegaran

Name of the Programme	B.Sc. Physician Assistant in Emergency & Trauma Care
Name of the Course	Human Physiology Part II
Course Code	BPA 107 L

Teaching Objective	• To teach basic physiological concepts related to Renal physiology, Endocrinology& Reproductive physiology, CNS, Special senses
Learning Outcomes	• To understand the basic physiological concepts of Renal physiology • To understand the basic physiological concepts of Endocrinology & Reproductive physiology • To understand the basic physiological concepts of CNS, Special senses

Sr. No.	Topics	No. of Hrs.
1	**Nervous system** -Functions of Nervous system , Neuron – Conduction of Impulses, factors affecting, Synapse- transmission, Receptors, Reflexes Ascending tracts, Descending tracts, Functions of various parts of the Brain.Cerebro-Spinal Fluid (CSF): Composition, functions & Circulation, Lumbar Puncture, Autonomic Nervous System (ANS): Functions.	10
2	**Special senses**- Vision: Structure of Eye, functions of different parts, Refractive errors of Eye and correction, Visual Pathway, Colour vision & tests for colour Blindness, Hearing: Structure and function of ear, Mechanism of Hearing, Tests for Hearing (Deafness)	6
3	**Skin** - Structure and function, Body temperature,Regulation of Temperature & fever.	4
4	**Endocrine System** - Short description of various endocrine glands and their functions	2
5	**Reproductive systems** - Structure & Functions of Reproductive system, Male Reproductive System: spermatogenesis, Testosterone, Female reproductive system: Ovulation, Menstrual cycle, Oogenesis, Tests for Ovulation, Oestrogen & Progesterone , Pregnancy test, Parturition. Contraceptives, Lactation: Composition of Milk, advantages of breast Feeding.	4
6	**Excretory System** General Introduction, structure & functions of kidney, Renal circulation, Glomerular filtration & tubular reabsorption, Nephron, Juxta Glomerular Apparatus,Mechanism of Urine formation, Micturition, Cystomatrogram.Diuretics, Artificial Kidney.	4
Total		**30 hrs**

BPA 107 P - Human Physiology Part II –(Demonstration)

Sr. No.	Topics	No. of Hrs.
1	Recording of body temperature	30
2	Examination of sensory system	
3	Examination of motor system	
4	Examination of Eye	
5	Examination of ear	
Total		**30 hrs**

Textbooks:

1. Basics of medical Physiology –D Venkatesh and H.H Sudhakar, 3rd edition.
2. Principles of Physiology – DevasisPramanik, 5th edition.
3. Human Physiology for BDS –Dr A.K. Jain, 5th edition.
4. Textbook of human Physiology for dental students-Indukhurana 2nd edition.
5. Essentials of medical Physiology for dental students –Sembulingum.

Reference books:

1. Textbook of Medical Physiology, Guyton , 2nd South Asia Edition.
2. Textbook of Physiology Volume I & II (for MBBS) – Dr. A. K. Jain.
3. Comprehensive textbook of Medical Physiology Volume I & II – Dr. G. K. Pal.

Name of the Programme	**B.Sc. Physician Assistant in Emergency & Trauma Care**
Name of the Course	**General Microbiology**
Course Code	**BPA 108 L**

Teaching Objective	• To introduce basic principles and then applies clinical relevance in four segments of the academic preparation for paramedical: immunology, bacteriology, mycology, and virology. This rigorous course includes many etiological agents responsible for global infectious diseases.
Learning Outcomes	• Upon completion, students should be able to demonstrate knowledge of microorganisms and the disease process as well as aseptic and sterile techniques. • Perform microbiological laboratory procedures according to appropriate safety standards

Sr. No.	Topics	No. of Hrs.
1	**Concepts and Principles of Microbiology -** Historical Perspective, Koch's Postulates, Importance of Microbiology, Microscopy, Classification of Microbes.	4
2	**General Characters of Microbes -** Morphology, staining methods, Bacterial growth & nutrition, Culture media and culture methods +ABS, Collection of specimen, transport and processing, Antimicrobial mechanism and action, Drug Resistance minimization.	6
3	**Sterilization and Disinfection -** Concept of sterilization, Disinfection asepsis,Physical methods of Sterilization, Chemical methods (Disinfection), OT Sterlization, Biological waste and Biosafety & Biohazard.	5
4	**Infection and Infection Control -** Infection, Sources, portal of entry and exit, Standard (Universal) safety Precautions & hand hygiene, Hospital acquired infections & Hospital Infection Control	3
5	**Immunity -** Types Classification, Antigen, Antibody – Definition and types, Ag-Ab reactions – Types and examples, Procedure of Investigation & Confidentiality, Immunoprophylaris – Types of vaccines, cold chain, Immunization Schedule.	6
6	**Systemic Bacteriology (Morphology, diseases caused, specimen collection & lists of laboratory tests) –** Introduction, Gram Positive Cocci & Gram Negative Cocci, Enterobacteraecea & Gram negative bacilli, Mycobacteria, Anaerobic bacteria & Spirochaetes, Zoonotic diseases, Common Bacterial infections of eye.	7
7	**Mycology -** Introduction, Classification, outline of lab diagnosis, List of Fungi causing:Common fungal infections of eyes, Superficial Mycoses, Deep mycoses & opportunistic , Fungi.	3
8	**Virology -** Common Viral infection of eye, Introduction, General Properties, outline of lab diagnosis& Classification, HIV Virus, Hepatitis -B Virus.	4
9	**Parasitology** – Morphology, Life Cycle & Outline of Lab Diagnosis & Classification, Common parasite infection of eye, Protozoa- E, histolytica,Malarial Parasite, General properties, classification, list of diseases caused by:Cestodes and Trematodes, Intestinal Nematodes& Tissue Nematodes, Vectors.	7
Total		**45 hrs**

BPA 108 P - General Microbiology(Demonstration)

Sr. No.	Topics	No. of Hrs.
1	Concepts and Principles of Microbiology	60
2	General Characters of Microbes	
3	Sterilization and Disinfection	
4	Infection and Infection Control	
5	Immunity	
6	Systemic Bacteriology (Morphology, diseases caused, specimen collection & lists of laboratory test)	
7	Mycology	
8	Virology	
9	Parasitology	
Total		**60 hrs**

Text Book:

1. Text Book of Microbiology for Nursing Students, AnantNarayan Panikar
2. Text Book of Ophthalmology, Khurana

Reference Book:

1. Text Book of Microbiology, Baveja.

Name of the Programme	**B.Sc. Physician Assistant in Emergency & Trauma Care**
Name of the Course	**Basic Pathology & Hematology**
Course Code	**BPA 109 L**

Teaching Objective	• Understand the importance of clinical information in supporting a timely, accurate pathological diagnosis. • Describe normal and disordered hematopoiesis • Develop implement and monitor a personal continuing education strategy and critically appraise sources of pathology related medical information.• Describe mechanisms of oncogenesis&demonstrate an understanding of genetics and cytogenetics pertaining to hematology
Learning Outcomes	• The student should submit the appropriate tissue sections per protocol to demonstrate the lesion and other clinically-relevant information needed for the final pathologic report • To aid hematology in the reference ranges for hemoglobin, hematocrit, erythrocytes, and leukocytes in infants, children and adult.

Sr. No.	Topics	No. of Hrs.
1	Introduction to Pathology	1
2	Working and maintenance of instruments	2
3	General principles of Haematology techniques, blood collection, anticoagulants, fixation, processing, routine staining, Haemoglobin, TLC, DLC, Peripheral smear (CBC report), platelet counts, cell counter working	10
4	Generalprinciplesof Histopathologytechniques collection, fixation, processing & routine staining	3
5	General principles of Cytopathology techniques collection, fixation, processing & routine staining	5
6	General principles of Clinical Pathology techniques samplecollection, processingforroutine test, normal urine & urine examination, urine strip, introductions to body fluids (Distinguish between Transudate and exudate)	10
7	Generalprinciplesof Blood Bank techniques antigen, antibody, ABO & Rh system	5
8	General principles of Autopsy & Museum	4
9	**GeneralPathologyincludingintroductionto :** I)Cell Injury (Reversible, Irreversible cell injury) II)Inflammation(Acute inflammation, cells, Chronic inflammation, granuloma and examples III)Circulatorydisturbances(Thrombosis, Embolism ,Edema- ascetic, pleural, pericardial-effusions, Shock, Allergy, Anaphylaxis-Definition, Morphological features, And distinguishing features) IV)Neoplasia (Definition of Anaplasia, dysplasia, metaplasia and metastasis and difference between benign and malignant lesions)	8

10	**Systemicpathologybasis andmorphologyof common disorders like** I)Anemia(types-Iron deficiency, megaloblastic, Aplastic-Etiology, Pathogenesis Investigation)- II)Leukemia (Acute and chronic, Peripheral smear), AIDS(Definition, Pathogenesis, Mode of transmission, Two Confirmatory test Tridot, Western blot), Hepatitis (Types, Etiology, Mode of spread) III)Malaria-(Mode of spread IV)Tuberculosis-(Primary and secondary tb, Granuloma formation, Mode of transmission, Organs involved	8
11	Maintenance and medicolegal importance of records and specimens, Lab information system(LIMS)	3
12	Biomedical Waste, Universal Safety Precaution(Protocol to be followed after -Needle injury, chemical injury	1
Total		**60 hrs**

BPA 109 P – Basic Pathology & Hematology (Demonstration)

Sr. No.	Topics	No. of Hrs.
1	Working and maintenance of instruments,	60
2	General principles of Haematology techniques, blood collection, anticoagulants, fixation, processing, routine staining, Haemoglobin, TLC, DLC, Peripheral smear (CBC report), platelet counts, cell counter working	
3	Generalprinciplesof Histopathologytechniques collection, fixation, processing & routine staining	
4	General principles of Cytopathology techniques collection, fixation, processing & routine staining	
5	General principles of Clinical Pathology techniques samplecollection, processingforroutine test, normal urine & urine examination, urine strip, introductions to body fluids (Distinguish between Transudate and exudate)	
6	Generalprinciplesof BloodBanktechniques antigen, antibody, ABO & Rh system	
7	General principles of Autopsy & Museum	
Total		**60 hrs**

Reference Books:

1. A *Handbook of Medical* Laboratory (Lab) Technology: *Editor*) *Second Edition*. *V.H. Talib* (Ed.).
2. Comprehensive Textbook Of Pathology For Nursing: Pathology Clinical Pathology Genetics. Ak Mandal Shramana Choudhury, Published by Avichal Publishing Compnay | Language English
3. Textbook of Medical Laboratory Technology- PrafulB. Godkar, Darshan P. Godkar
4. Medical Laboratory Technology. Methods and Interpretations – RamnikSood (volume 1&2)
5. Medical Laboratory technology a procedure manual for routine diagnostic test – vol – I, II, III. Kanai L. Mukharjee Tata Mc graw hill pub. New Delhi.
6. Practical Pathology P. Chakraborty Gargi Chakraborty New Central Book Agency, Kolkata.
7. Theory & Practice of Histological Techniques John D. Bancroft et.al. Churchill Livingstone Printed in China.
8. Histochemistry in Pathology M.I. Filipe et.al. Churchill Livingstone, London
9. Hand Book of Histopathological & Histochemical Techniques C.F.A. Culling Butterworths Company Ltd. London.
10. A Handbook of Medical Laboratory (Lab) Technology. By V.H Talib.

Name of the Programme	B.Sc. Physician Assistant in Emergency & Trauma Care
Name of the Course	Introduction to Quality and Patient safety
Course Code	BPA 110 L

Teaching Objective	• The objective of the course is to help students understand the basic concepts of quality in health Care and develop skills to implement sustainable quality assurance program in the health system. • To understand the basics of emergency care and life support skills. • To Manage an emergency including moving a patient • To help prevent harm to workers, property, the environment and the general public. • To provide a broad understanding of the core subject areas of infection prevention and control.•To provide knowledge on the principles of on-site disaster management
Learning Outcomes	• Upon completion, Students should be able to apply healthcare quality improvement and patient safety principles, concepts, and methods at the micro-, meso-, and macro-system levels.

Sr. No.	Topics	No. of Hrs.
1	**Quality assurance and management** – Concepts of Quality of Care, Quality Improvement Approaches, Standards and Norms, Introduction to NABH guidelines	7
2	**Basics of emergency care and life support skills** - Basic life support (BLS), Vital signs and primary assessment, Basic emergency care – first aid and triage, Ventilations including use of bag-valve-masks (BVMs), Choking, rescue breathing methods, One- and Two-rescuer CPR	7
3	**Bio medical waste management and environment safety** -Definition of Biomedical Waste, Waste minimization, BMW – Segregation, collection, transportation, treatment and disposal (including color coding), Liquid BMW, Radioactive waste, Metals/ Chemicals / Drug waste, BMW Management & methods of disinfection, Modern technology for handling BMW, Use of Personal protective equipment (PPE), Monitoring & controlling of cross infection (Protective devices)	8
4	**Infection prevention and control** - Evidence-based infection control principles and practices [such as sterilization, disinfection, effective hand hygiene and use of Personal protective equipment (PPE)],Prevention & control of common healthcare associated infections, Components of an effective infection control program, Guidelines (NABH and JCI) for Hospital Infection Control	8
5	**Antibiotic Resistance** - History of Antibiotics, How Resistance Happens and Spreads, Types of resistance- Intrinsic, Acquired, Passive, Trends in Drug Resistance, Actions to Fight Resistance, Bacterial persistence, Antibiotic sensitivity, Consequences of antibiotic resistance	8
6	**Disaster preparedness and management** - Fundamentals of emergency management, Psychological impact management, Resource management, Preparedness and risk reduction, information management, incident command and institutional mechanisms.	7
Total		**45 hrs**

Reference Books:

1. Washington Manual of Patient Safety and Quality Improvement Paperback – 2016 by Fondahn (Author)
2. Understanding Patient Safety, Second Edition by Robert Wachter (Author)
3. Handbook of Healthcare Quality & Patient Safety Author : Girdhar J Gyani, Alexander Thomas
4. Researching Patient Safety and Quality in Healthcare: A Nordic Perspective Karina Aase, Lene Schibevaag
5. Old) Handbook Of Healthcare Quality & Patient Safety by Gyani Girdhar J (Author)
6. Handbook of Healthcare Quality & Patient Safety by .Gyani G J/Thomas A
7. Quality Management in Hospitals by S. K. Jos

BPA 111 P - Community orientation & clinical visit (including related practicals to the parent course) (Total -120 hrs)

SKILL ENHANCEMENT ELECTIVE COURSE

Name of the Programme	**B.Sc. Physician Assistant in Emergency & Trauma Care**
Name of the Course	**Medical Bioethics & IPR**
Course Code	**SEC 001 L**

Teaching Objective	• To introduce the wide range of ethical issues in health care. • To provide basic skills in: A) Approaching ethical issues. B) Analysis and statement of issues. C) Understanding the relevant ethical principles invoked. • Imparting knowledge and skills that will enable students to develop ethical answers to these issues • To acquire acquire specialized knowledge of law and IPR. •The main objective of the IPR is to make the students aware of their rights for the protection of their invention done in their project work.
Learning Outcomes	• Upon successful completion of the course, students will be able to: Recognize what constitutes an ethical concern in health care •Understanding ethical issues in Health care. • Understand better the complexity and multi-dimensionality of medical ethical concerns and uniqueness of each problem. • Capacity to rationally justify your decision • Develop the ability to reason through difficult medical/clinical ethical issues both orally, in the context of a group of their peers, and through written • The students get awareness of acquiring the patent and copyright for their innovative works. •They also get the knowledge of plagiarism in their innovations which can be questioned legally.

Sr. No.	Topics	No. of Hrs.
1	**Introduction to Bioethics** Bioethical issues related to Healthcare & medicine .	5
2	**Anatomy -** Cadaver ethics, Human dignity, PNDT, Disposal of cadaver, Genetic Counselling	7
3	**Physiology -** Animal ethics, Health policy privacy	7
4	**Biochemistry & Pathology -** Prudence of investigation confidentiality, Patients bill of rights, Disposal of investigative material, Integrity, Blood transfusion	5
5	**Pharmacology -** Rational drug prescribing, Clinical trials, Risk minimization, Animal ethics	5
6	**Microbiology** - Hand wash, Drug resistance minimization, Prudence of investigation confidentiality, Sterilization procedure, Biosafety and bio hazard	5
7	**Medicolegal aspects of medical records**	3
8	**Introduction to Intellectual Property**: Concept of Intellectual Property Kinds of Intellectual Property Patents, CopyrightsDesigns, Trademarks,Geographical Indication, Infringement of IPR, Its protection and Remedies Licensing and its types	8
Total		**45 hrs**

Reference Books:

1. Contemporary issues in bioethics – Beauchamp & walters (B&W) 4th edition.
2. Classic philosophical questions by Gloud (8^{th} Edition)
3. Case book series and booklets by UNESCO Bioethics Core curriculum 2008
4. Encyclopedia of Bioethics 5 vol set, (2003) ISBN-10: 0028657748
5. Intellectual property rights- Ganguli-Tat McGrawhill. (2001) ISBN-10: 0074638602,
6. Intellectual Property Right- Wattal- Oxford Publicatiopn House.(1997) ISBN:0195905024.

Name of the Programme	**B.Sc. Physician Assistant in Emergency & Trauma Care**
Name of the Course	**Human Rights & Professional Values**
Course Code	**SEC 002 L**

Teaching Objective	• To understand interaction between society and educational institutions. • To sensitize the citizens so that the norms and values of human rights and duties of education programme are realized. • To encourage research activities. • To encourage research studies concerning the relationship between Human Rights and Duties Education.
Learning Outcomes	•This course will aim at making the learners acquire conceptual clarity and develop respect for norms and values of freedom, equality, fraternity and justice. • It will include awareness of civil society organizations and movements promoting human rights. • This will make the students realize the difference between the values of human rights and their duties

Sr. No.	Topics	No. of Hrs.
1	**Background -** Introduction, Meaning, Nature and Scope, Development of Human Rights, Theories of Rights, Types of Rights	6
2	**Human rights at various level**- Human Rights at Global Level UNO, **Instruments**: U.N. Commission for Human Rights,European Convention on Human Rights.	6
3	**Human rights in India -** Development of Human Rights in India, Human Rights and the Constitution of India, Protection of Human Rights Act 1993- National Human Rights Commission, State Human Rights Commission, Composition Powers and Functions, National Commission for Minorities, SC/ST and Woman	7
4	**Human Rights Violations -**Human Rights Violations against Women, Children, Violations against Minorities SC/ST and Trans-genders, Preventive Measures.	6
5	**Professional values**- Integrity, Objectivity, Professional competence and due care, Confidentiality	6
6	**Personal values**- ethical or moral values, Attitude and behavior- professional behavior, treating people equally	6
7	**Code of conduct-** professional accountability and responsibility, misconduct, Cultural issues in the healthcare environment	8
Total		**45 hrs**

Reference Books:

1. Jagannath Mohanty Teaching of Human sRights New Trends and Innovations Deep & Deep Publications Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi2009
2. Ram Ahuja: Violence Against Women Rawat Publications Jewahar Nager Jaipur.1998.
3. Sivagami Parmasivam Human Rights Salem 2008
4. Hingorani R.C.: Human Rights in India: Oxford and IBA New Delhi.